# CAZ (THAILAND) PUBLIC COMPANY LIMITED

INTERIM CONSOLIDATED AND SEPARATE FINANCIAL INFORMATION (UNAUDITED)

30 JUNE 2019



## AUDITOR'S REPORT ON THE REVIEW OF THE INTERIM FINANCIAL INFORMATION

To the Shareholders and the Board of Directors of CAZ (Thailand) Public Company Limited

I have reviewed the interim consolidated financial information of CAZ (Thailand) Public Company Limited and its subsidiaries, and the separate financial information of CAZ (Thailand) Public Company Limited. These comprise the consolidated and separate statements of financial position as at 30 June 2019, and the related consolidated and separate statements of comprehensive income for the three-month and six-month periods, statements of changes in equity and cash flows for the six-month period then ended, and the condensed notes to the interim financial information. Management is responsible for the preparation and presentation of this interim consolidated and separate financial information in accordance with Thai Accounting Standard 34, "Interim Financial Reporting". My responsibility is to express a conclusion on this interim consolidated and separate financial information based on my review.

## Scope of review

I conducted my review in accordance with the Thai Standard on Review Engagements 2410, "Review of interim financial information performed by the independent auditor of the entity". A review of interim financial information consists of making inquiries, primarily of persons responsible for financial and accounting matters, and applying analytical and other review procedures. A review is substantially less in scope than an audit conducted in accordance with Thai Standards on Auditing and consequently does not enable me to obtain assurance that I would become aware of all significant matters that might be identified in an audit. Accordingly, I do not express an audit opinion.

## Conclusion

Based on my review, nothing has come to my attention that causes me to believe that the accompanying interim consolidated and separate financial information is not prepared, in all material respects, in accordance with Thai Accounting Standard 34, "Interim Financial Reporting".

PricewaterhouseCoopers ABAS Ltd.

Boonlert Kamolchanokkul

Certified Public Accountant (Thailand) No. 5339

Bangkok

9 August 2019

	Consolidated f	nancial information	Separate financ	ial information
	Unaudited	Audited	Unaudited	Audited
	30 Jun	e 31 December	30 June	31 December
	201	9 2018	2019	2018
<u>No</u>	otes Bai	nt Baht	Baht	Baht
Assets				
Current assets				
Cash and cash equivalents	6 107,225,00	7 35,218,564	106,555,483	34,786,190
Trade and other receivables	7 202,321,52	7 208,401,279	238,081,261	245,052,247
Unbilled receivables	8 437,140,66	8 273,718,443	437,140,668	273,718,443
Inventories	9 22,810,34	7 135,916,596	22,810,347	135,916,596
Short-term loans to related party	9		40,000,000	18,000,000
Other current assets	11,173,58	8 6,854,810	10,338,534	6,246,101
Total current assets	780,671,13	7 660,109,692	854,926,293	713,719,577
Non-current assets				
Restricted bank deposits	7,417,75	0 20,789,750	7,417,750	20,789,750
Investment in subsidiary	0	-	3,000,000	3,000,000
Property, plant and equipment	1 368,071,26	2 357,135,633	354,749,934	341,843,888
Intangible assets	1 11,515,23	1 11,647,006	11,462,155	11,590,389
Retention receivables	8 37,976,64	9 37,250,508	37,976,649	37,250,508
Withholding tax deducted at source	71,930,75	8 61,305,975	62,928,216	55,313,948
Deposits	1,039,48	3 850,779	784,833	609,779
Deferred tax assets	2 700,65	8 667,802	671,069	604,079
Total non-current assets	498,651,79	1 489,647,453	478,990,606	471,002,341
Total assets	1,279,322,92	8 1,149,757,145	1,333,916,899	1,184,721,918

Director L. Hang Director

The accompanying notes are an integral part of this interim financial information.

As at 30 June	20	19
---------------	----	----

		Consolidated finan	cial information	Separate financi	al information
		Unaudited	Audited	Unaudited	Audited
		30 June	31 December	30 June	31 December
		2019	2018	2019	2018
	Notes	Baht	Baht	Baht	Baht
Liabilities and equity					
Current liabilities					
Short-term borrowings from banks	13	95,311,049	59,179,723	95,311,049	59,179,723
Trade and other payables	14	289,138,089	286,574,663	358,171,498	331,174,240
Advance received from construction					
contracts and construction income					
received in advance	8	231,786,361	422,434,493	231,786,361	422,434,493
Short-term borrowings from third party	13	5,000,000	-	-	-
Short-term borrowings from					
related party	13	1,000,000	-	-	-
Current portion of					
long-term borrowings from banks	13	38,640,000	38,640,000	38,640,000	38,640,000
Current portion of liabilities under					
finance lease agreements	13	1,108,991	1,446,742	966,316	1,306,878
Other current liabilities		16,202,708	22,158,531	13,010,853	19,726,251
Total current liabilities		678,187,198	830,434,152	737,886,077	872,461,585
Non-current liabilities					
Long-term borrowings from banks	13	124,380,000	143,700,000	124,380,000	143,700,000
Finance lease liabilities	13	2,433,148	2,995,331	2,103,846	2,593,983
Retention payables		9,921,523	7,959,970	15,484,211	11,277,273
Employee benefit obligations		3,442,324	3,066,053	3,308,351	2,756,194
Total non-current liabilities		140,176,995	157,721,354	145,276,408	160,327,450
Total liabilities		818,364,193	988,155,506	883,162,485	1,032,789,035

		Consolidated fina	ncial information	Separate financi	al information
		Unaudited	Audited	Unaudited	Audited
		30 June	31 December	30 June	31 December
		2019	2018	2019	2018
<u>. N</u>	lote	Baht	Baht	Baht	Baht
Liabilities and equity (Cont'd)					
Equity					
Share Capital	15				
Authorised share capital					
280,000,000 ordinary shares					
at par value of Baht 0.50 each					
(2018: 280,000,000 ordinary shares					
at par value of Baht 0.50 each)		140,000,000	140,000,000	140,000,000	140,000,000
Issued and paid-up					
280,000,000 ordinary shares					
paid-up of Baht 0.50 each					
(2018: 200,000,000 ordinary shares					
paid-up of Baht 0.50 each)		140,000,000	100,000,000	140,000,000	100,000,000
Share premium		246,105,067	-	246,105,067	-
Retained earnings					
Appropriated - Legal reserve		5,085,302	5,085,302	5,085,302	5,085,302
Unappropriate		57,465,193	44,311,681	53,194,045	40,477,581
Other components of equity		8,452,827	8,452,827	6,370,000	6,370,000
Equity attributable to owners of the parent		457,108,389	157,849,810	450,754,414	151,932,883
Non-controlling interests		3,850,346	3,751,829	•	-
Total equity		460,958,735	161,601,639	450,754,414	151,932,883
Total liabilities and equity		1,279,322,928	1,149,757,145	1,333,916,899	1,184,721,918

		Consolidated fina	ncial information	Separate financ	ial information
	•	2019	2018	2019	2018
	Note	Baht	Baht	Baht	Baht
Revenues from construction contracts		540,314,689	340,677,540	540,314,280	340,677,540
Cost of construction contracts		(492,001,153)	(309,831,108)	(494,677,051)	(313,753,906)
Gross profit		48,313,536	30,846,432	45,637,229	26,923,634
Other income		145,886	724,417	1,196,229	1,332,244
Administrative expenses		(17,772,312)	(14,947,247)	(15,991,495)	(13,808,215)
Finance cost		(3,718,533)	(3,103,503)	(3,702,095)	(3,097,213)
Timanoo ooot		(0). (0)000/	(0).00,000/	(0,102,1002)	(0),000,100,000
Profit before income tax		26,968,577	13,520,099	27,139,868	11,350,450
Income tax		(5,423,916)	(2,679,187)	(5,479,334)	(2,268,300)
Profit for the period		21,544,661	10,840,912	21,660,534	9,082,150
Other comprehensive income:					
Item that will not be reclassified to profit or loss					
Remeasurements of employee					
benefit obligations (net of tax)		-	(237,688)	-	(237,688)
bolloni obligationo (not ol tally			(===,===)		(===,===,
Total comprehensive income for the period		21,544,661	10,603,224	21,660,534	8,844,462
•					
Profit attributable to:		24 -22 42-	40.040.770	04 000 504	
Owners of the parent		21,598,495	10,012,752	21,660,534	9,082,150
Non-controlling interests		(53,834)	828,160		<del></del>
		21,544,661	10,840,912	21,660,534	9,082,150
		21,011,001	10,010,012	21/000/001	0,002,100
Total comprehensive income					
attributable to:					
Owners of the parent		21,598,495	9,775,064	21,660,534	8,844,462
Non-controlling interests		(53,834)	828,160	-	<del>-</del>
		21,544,661	10,603,224	21,660,534	8,844,462
Earnings per share	18				
Earlings her share	10				
Basic earnings per share (Baht)		0.08	0.05	0.08	0.05
, ,					

		Consolidated fina	ncial information	Separate financ	ial information
		2019	2018	2019	2018
	Note	Baht	Baht	Baht	Baht
Revenues from construction contracts		954,659,939	715,218,162	954,659,939	715,218,162
Cost of construction contracts		(860,250,079)	(643,352,608)	(866,590,552)	(650,490,510)
Gross profit		94,409,860	71,865,554	88,069,387	64,727,652
Other income		2,841,963	991,293	4,667,578	2,300,656
Administrative expenses		(39,633,777)	(31,578,308)	(35,540,881)	(29,376,449)
Finance cost		(6,483,303)	(6,075,158)	(6,461,588)	(6,062,249)
Titalias acci		(0)100/000/	(0)0.01.00)	(0) 10 1/000/	(0,000,00)
Profit before income tax		51,134,743	35,203,381	50,734,496	31,589,610
Income tax		(10,251,764)	(6,999,547)	(10,214,422)	(6,329,450)
Profit for the period		40,882,979	28,203,834	40,520,074	25,260,160
Other comprehensive income:					
Other comprehensive moome.					
Item that will not be reclassified to profit or loss					
Remeasurements of employee					
benefit obligations (net of tax)		172,660	(237,688)	-	(237,688)
bottom obligations (not of tax)			(201,1000)		(20.1000)
Total comprehensive income for the period		41,055,639	27,966,146	40,520,074	25,022,472
•			<del></del>	<del></del>	
Profit attributable to:					
Owners of the parent		40,830,788	26,843,348	40,520,074	25,260,160
Non-controlling interests		52,191	1,360,486	-	-
		40,882,979	28,203,834	40 520 074	25,260,160
		40,002,979	20,203,034	40,520,074	25,260,160
Total comprehensive income					
attributable to:					
Owners of the parent		40,957,122	26,605,660	40,520,074	25,022,472
Non-controlling interests		98,517	1,360,486	40,020,014	20,022,472
Non-controlling interests		30,517	1,000,400		<del></del>
		41,055,639	27,966,146	40,520,074	25,022,472
		,000,000			
Earnings per share	18				
Basic earnings per share (Baht)		0.15	0.13	0.15	0.13

CAZ (Thailand) Public Company Limited
Statement of Changes in Equity (Unaudited)
For the interim six-month period ended 30 June 2019

lidated Spanish :	
0000	5

			Attributable to owners of the	ers of the parent	#						
			 	Retained	tained earnings	Oth	Other components of equity	uity			
		Issued and					Change in parent's	Total other		Non-	
		paid-up share		Appropriated		Share-based	ownership interest	components	Total owners	controlling	Total
		capital	Share Premium	Legal reserve	Unappropriated	payment	in subsidiary	of equity	of the parent	interests	ednity
	Notes	Baht	Baht	Baht	Baht	Baht	Baht	Baht	Baht	Baht	Baht
Opening balance at 1 January 2018		100,000,000	1	1,128,546	29,984,974	6,370,000	,	6,370,000	137,483,520	4,027,348	141,510,868
Legal reserve		ı	•	1,835,266	(1,835,266)	•	•	•	•	ı	1
Dividends	16	1	•	•	(34,866,079)	ı	t	ı	(34,866,079)	•	(34,866,079)
Total comprehensive income for the period		ı	'   	' j	26,605,660	'	1	•	26,605,660	1,360,486	27,966,146
Closing balance as at 30 June 2018		100,000,000	,	2,963,812	19,889,289	6,370,000	1	6,370,000	129,223,101	5,387,834	134,610,935
Opening balance at 1 January 2019		100,000,000	•	5,085,302	44,311,681	6,370,000	2,082,827	8,452,827	157,849,810	3,751,829	161,601,639
Adjustments from changes in accounting policy	က		•	'	196,390	1	1	1	196,390	,	196,390
Balance after adjustment		100,000,000	•	5,085,302	44,508,071	6,370,000	2,082,827	8,452,827	158,046,200	3,751,829	161,798,029
Proceeds from share issued	15	40,000,000	ı	ı	1	•	•	1	40,000,000	•	40,000,000
Share premium	15	•	246,105,067	•	•	•	•	•	246,105,067	•	246,105,067
Dividends	16	1	1	ı	(28,000,000)	1	•	1	(28,000,000)	•	(28,000,000)
Total comprehensive income for the period					40,957,122	-	1		40,957,122	98,517	41,055,639
Closing balance as at 30 June 2019		140,000,000	246,105,067	5,085,302	57,465,193	6,370,000	2,082,827	8,452,827	457,108,389	3,850,346	460,958,735

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these consolidated and separate financial information.

CAZ (Thailand) Public Company Limited
Statement of Changes in Equity (Unaudited)
For the interim six-month period ended 30 June 2019

	•			Separat	Separate financial information	tion		
						Other components of equity	ents of equity	
		Issued and	·	Retained	Retained earnings		Total other	
		paid-up	•	Appropriated-		Share-based	components	Total
		share capital	Share Premium	Legal reserve	Unappropriated	payment	of equity	equity
	Notes	Baht	Baht	Baht	Baht	Baht	Baht	Baht
Opening balance at 1 January 2018		100,000,000	1	1,128,546	29,296,023	6,370,000	6,370,000	136,794,569
Legal reserve		1	1	1,835,266	(1,835,266)	ı	1	1
Dividends	16	ı	1	ı	(34,866,079)	ı	ı	(34,866,079)
Total comprehensive income for the period	•	•		1	25,022,472	,   		25,022,472
Closing balance as at 30 June 2018	u	100,000,000	'	2,963,812	17,617,150	6,370,000	6,370,000	126,950,962
Opening balance at 1 January 2019		100,000,000	•	5,085,302	40,477,581	6,370,000	6,370,000	151,932,883
Adjustments from changes in accounting policy	ო	l		1	196,390			196,390
Balance after adjustment		100,000,000	•	5,085,302	40,673,971	6,370,000	6,370,000	152,129,273
Proceeds from share issued	15	40,000,000	ı	ı	1	ı	•	40,000,000
Share premium	15	ı	246,105,067	ı	ı	ı	ı	246,105,067
Dividends	16	ı	ı	ı	(28,000,000)	ı	ı	(28,000,000)
Total comprehensive income for the period	'	ı	'	1	40,520,074	*	'	40,520,074
Closing balance as at 30 June 2019	"	140,000,000	246,105,067	5,085,302	53,194,045	6,370,000	6,370,000	450,754,414

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these consolidated and separate financial information.

		Consolidated finan	cial information	Separate financi	ial information
		2019	2018	2019	2018
•	Note	Baht	Baht	Baht	Baht
Cash flows from operating activities					
Profit before income tax		51,134,743	35,203,381	50,734,496	31,589,610
Adjustments for:					
Depreciation and amortisation	11	20,628,141	13,670,406	17,938,163	12,670,131
(Gain) loss on disposal and write-off property,					
plant and equipment		(315,500)	109,617	(623,311)	56,200
Write-off withholding tax deducted at source		-	480,941	-	480,941
Employee benefit obligations		592,096	741,112	552,157	610,390
Interest income			-	(978,859)	(221,272)
Interest expense		6,483,303	6,075,158	6,461,588	6,062,249
Cash flows before changes in				-	
operating assets and liabilities		78,522,783	56,280,615	74,084,234	51,248,249
Changes in operating assets and liabilities					
Trade and other receivables		699,871	64,836,019	2,467,534	41,662,464
Unbilled receivables		(168,957,755)	(73,546,162)	(168,957,755)	(73,546,162)
Inventories		122,200,213	(1,550,147)	122,200,213	(1,550,147)
Other current assets		(4,307,443)	(1,584,294)	(4,081,098)	(1,453,931)
Retention receivables		(726,141)	(15,085,513)	(726,141)	(15,085,513)
Restricted bank deposits		13,372,000	-	13,372,000	-
Deposits		(188,704)	(249,700)	(175,054)	(252,400)
Trade and other payables		4,071,305	18,339,791	28,513,191	29,782,961
Service income received in advance		(194,010,176)	22,011,576	(194,010,176)	22,011,577
Other current liabilities		(5,955,823)	(11,393,847)	(6,715,398)	(12,525,760)
Retention payables		1,961,553	114,337	4,206,938	527,245
Cash (used in) generated from operations		(153,318,317)	58,172,675	(129,821,512)	40,818,583
Cash paid for interest expenses		(6,441,364)	(6,119,767)	(6,437,915)	(6,106,857)
Cash paid for income tax		(20,963,903)	(24,374,774)	(17,907,016)	(21,615,554)
Cash receipt for refunded tax		<u> </u>	16,574,564	-	15,436,417
Net cash (used in) generated					•
from operating activities		(180,723,584)	44,252,698	(154,166,443)	28,532,589

		Consolidated finan	icial information	Separate financi	al information
		2019	2018	2019	2018
	Notes	Baht	Baht	Baht	Baht
Cash flows from investing activities					
Proceeds from short-term loans to related party	19	_	_	_	2,000,000
Payment on short-term loans to related party	19	_	_	(22,000,000)	(3,000,000)
Acquisition of property, plant and equipment		(33,713,112)	(39,590,690)	(32,390,215)	(25,166,783)
Acquisition of intangible assets		(565,666)	(3,424,060)	(565,666)	(3,424,060)
Proceeds from disposals of property,		(303,000)	(3,424,000)	(303,000)	(3,424,000)
plant and equipment		1,722,320	121,495	1,423,254	2,251,495
Interest income received		1,7 22,520	121,495	102,431	
interest income received			<u>-</u>	102,431	260,985
Net cash used in investing activities		(32,556,458)	(42,893,255)	(53,430,196)	(27,078,363)
Cash flows from financing activities:					
Proceeds from short-term borrowings from banks		217,374,267	-	217,374,267	_
Payments on short-term borrowings from banks		(181,242,941)	_	(181,242,941)	_
Proceeds from short-term borrowings from related party	13	1,000,000		-	_
Proceeds from short-term borrowings from third party	13	5,000,000	-	_	_
Finance lease principal payments		(1,009,789)	(643,535)	(930,342)	(576,998)
Proceeds from issue of ordinary shares		312,000,000	(0.0,000)	312,000,000	(0.0,000)
Payments on directly attributable expenses of		312,333,033		012,000,000	
the initial public offering		(20,515,052)	_	(20,515,052)	_
Payments on long-term borrowings from banks	13	(19,320,000)	(19,320,000)	(19,320,000)	(19,320,000)
Dividends payment	16	(28,000,000)	(34,866,079)	(28,000,000)	(34,866,079)
Not and accounted for a found to					
Net cash generated from (used in)					
financing activities		285,286,485	(54,829,614)	279,365,932	(54,763,077)
Net decrease in cash and cash equivalents		72,006,443	(53,470,171)	71,769,293	(53,308,851)
Cash and cash equivalents at the beginning					
of the period		35,218,564	91,978,902	34,786,190	90,814,169
Cash and cash equivalents at the end of the period		107,225,007	38,508,731	106,555,483	37,505,318
Non-cash transactions					
Purchase of property, plant and equipment for which					
no cash has been paid			•		
(included in accounts payable and				•	
other accounts payable)		3,716,442	2,484,910	3,716,442	2,484,910
Purchase of property, plant and equipment under					
leases contracts		-	441,056	-	441,056
Transfer directly attributable expenses of					
the initial public offering to share premium		5,379,881	-	5,379,881	-

The accompanying notes are an integral part of this interim financial information.

#### 1 General information

CAZ (Thailand) Public Company Limited ("the Company") is a public limited company which is incorporated and domiciled in Thailand. The address of the Company's registered office is as follows:

239 Huaipong-Nongbon Road, Tambol Huaipong, Amphur Muang-rayong, Rayong.

For reporting purposes, the Company and its subsidiary are referred to as the Group.

The principal business operations of the Group are summarised as follows:

**EPC Services:** 

Such Engineering, Procurement, Construction, Construction management including pre-commissioning and commissioning for Industrial, Energy and Petrochemical/

**Chemical Business** 

Structure Machanic and

Piping (SMP) Services:

Structure Erection, Piping fabrication & Erection, Equipment Erection, Electric and Instrument work including pre-commissioning and commissioning for Industrial,

Energy and Petrochemical/ Chemical Business

Civil & Building services:

Civil and Building construction works including Engineering work for Industrial,

Energy Petrochemical/ Chemical Business, and Infrastructure Business

Fabrication and other services:

Mechanical Fabrication work (Structure, Vessel, Heat Exchanger, Tanks) including Procurement of materials for Energy and Petrochemical/ Chemical Business

The Company has registered as a public limited company and changed the Company's name from "CAZ (Thailand) Company Limited" to "CAZ (Thailand) Public Company Limited" on 3 May 2018.

These Group interim consolidated and separate financial information were authorised for issue by the Board of Directors on 9 August 2019.

This interim consolidated and separate financial information has been reviewed, not audited.

#### 2 Accounting policies

#### 2.1 Basis of preparation

The interim financial information has been prepared in accordance with Thai Accounting Standard 34 Interim Financial Reporting. The primary financial information (statement of financial position, statement of comprehensive income, statement of changes in shareholders' equity and cash flows) is presented in a format consistent with the annual financial information complying with Thai Accounting Standard 1 Presentation of Financial information. The notes to the financial information are prepared in a condensed format. Additional notes are presented as required by the Securities and Exchange Commission under the Securities and Exchange Act.

The interim financial information should be read in conjunction with the annual financial information for the year ended 31 December 2018.

An English version of the interim consolidated and separate financial information has been prepared from the interim financial information that is in the Thai language. In the event of a conflict or a difference in interpretation between the two languages, the Thai language interim financial information shall prevail.

The accounting policies used in the preparation of the interim financial information are consistent with those used in the annual financial information for the year ended 31 December 2018 except as described in note 3.

Costs that are incurred unevenly during the financial year are anticipated or deferred in the interim report only if it would also be appropriate to anticipate or defer such costs at the end of the financial year.

Taxes on income in the interim periods are accrued using the tax rate that would be applicable to expected total annual profit or loss.

#### 2 Accounting policies (Cont'd)

# 2.2 Financial reporting standards are effective for annual periods beginning on or after 1 January 2019.

TFRIC 22

Foreign Currency Transactions and Advance Consideration

TFRIC 22 interpretation provides guidance for determining the exchange rate to be used on the initial recognition of a related asset, expense or income where an entity pays or receives an advance consideration in a foreign currency. The interpretation requires an entity to use the exchange rate at the date on which an entity recognises the non-monetary assets, such as prepayments and advances, or non-monetary liability, such as deferred income arising from the advance consideration. If there are multiple advance payments or receipts of payments, the exchange rate is to be used on the date when each non-monetary asset or liability is recognised.

Management has assessed and considered that the above revised standards do not have significant impact on the Group.

2.3 Financial reporting standards are effective for annual periods beginning on or after 1 January 2020 which are relevant to the Group. The Group has not yet adopted these revised standards.

#### 2.3.1 Financial instruments

The new financial reporting standards relate to financial instruments are:

**TAS 32** 

Financial instruments: Presentation

TFRS 7

Financial Instruments: Disclosures

TFRS 9

Financial Instruments

These new standards address the classification, measurement and derecognition of financial assets and financial liabilities, impairment of financial assets, hedge accounting, and presentation and disclosure of financial instruments.

#### 2.3.2 TFRS 16 Leases

TFRS 16 will result in almost all leases where the Group is a lessee being recognised on the balance sheet as the distinction between operating and finance lease is removed. An asset (the right to use the leased item) and financial liability to pay rentals are recognised, with exception on short-term and low-value leases.

The Group's management is currently assessing the impacts from these standards.

## 3 Change in accounting policies

# TFRS 15, Revenue from contracts with customers

The Group has adopted the new Thai Financial Reporting Standards (TFRS) no. 15, Revenue from contracts with customers from 1 January 2019 under the modified retrospective approach and the comparative figures have not been restated. The Group did apply practical expedient relates to completed contracts and contract modifications allowed by TFRS 15.

Accounting policy for revenue recognition is as follows:

Revenue is recognised when the Group satisfies a performance obligation by transferring goods or services to customers. The goods and services are transferred when the customers obtain control of that goods and services. Revenue is recognised based on the price specified in the contract, net of value-added tax, rebates and discounts. Accumulated experience is used to estimate and provide for the discounts and rebates. An amount of variable consideration is only recognised to the extent that it is highly probable that a significant reversal will not occur.

The adoption of TFRS 15 mainly affects the Group's accounting treatment on measuring progress towards complete satisfaction of construction contract.

# 3 Change in accounting policies (Cont'd)

# TFRS 15, Revenue from contracts with customers (Cont'd)

The following tables show the adjustments made to the amounts recognised in each financial statement line item.

	Consolida	ted financial informat	ion
	As at		As at
	31 December 2018		1 January 2019
	Previously reported	Adjustments	Restated
Statement of financial position	Baht	Baht	Baht
Unbilled receivables	273,718,443	(5,535,530)	268,182,913
Inventories	135,916,596	9,093,964	145,010,560
Advance received from construction contracts and construction income received	400 404 400	0.000.044	405 700 507
in advance	422,434,493	3,362,044	425,796,537
Retained earnings - Unappropriate	44,311,681	196,390	44,508,071
	Separat	e financial information	1
	Separat As at	e financial information	n As at
		e financial information	
	As at 31 December 2018		As at
Statement of financial position	As at	e financial information Adjustments Baht	As at 1 January 2019
Statement of financial position Unbilled receivables	As at 31 December 2018 Previously reported Baht	Adjustments Baht	As at 1 January 2019 Restated Baht
·	As at 31 December 2018 Previously reported Baht 273,718,443	Adjustments	As at 1 January 2019 Restated Baht 268,182,913
Unbilled receivables Inventories Advance received from construction contracts and	As at 31 December 2018 Previously reported Baht	Adjustments Baht (5,535,530)	As at 1 January 2019 Restated Baht
Unbilled receivables Inventories Advance received from	As at 31 December 2018 Previously reported Baht 273,718,443	Adjustments Baht (5,535,530)	As at 1 January 2019 Restated Baht 268,182,913

The following tables show the amounts by each financial information line item in the current year from the adoption of the new revenue standard compared to the previous revenue standards.

	Consolida	ated financial inform	ation
	A	s at 30 June 2019	
			Balance under the
	Balance	impacts from	previous revenue
	as reported	TFRS 15	standards
Statement of financial position	Baht	Baht	Baht
Unbilled receivables	437,140,668	(13,000,993)	424,139,675
Withholding tax deducted at source Advance received from	71,930,758	1,676,693	73,607,451
construction contracts and construction income received in advance	231,786,361	(4,421,137)	227,365,224
	Consolida	ted financial inform	ation
	For the 6-mon	th period ended 30 .	
Statement of comprehensive income	Balance as reported Baht	Impacts from TFRS 15 Baht	Balance under the previous revenue standards Baht
Revenues from construction contracts Cost of construction contracts Income tax	954,659,939 860,250,079 10,251,764	(17,477,430) (9,093,964) (1,600,672)	937,182,509 851,156,115 8,651,092

#### 3 Change in accounting policies (Cont'd)

#### TFRS 15, Revenue from contracts with customers (Cont'd)

The following tables show the amounts by each financial information line item in the current year from the adoption of the new revenue standard compared to the previous revenue standards. (Cont'd)

	Separate financial information			
<del></del>	A	s at 30 June 2019		
Statement of financial position	Balance as reported Baht	Impacts from TFRS 15 Baht	Balance under the previous revenue standards Baht	
Unbilled receivables	437,140,668	(13,000,993)	424,139,675	
Withholding tax deducted at source Advance received from construction contracts and construction income received	62,928,216	1,676,693	64,604,909	
in advance	231,786,361	(4,421,137)	227,365,224	
	Separa	te financial informat	ion	
<u> </u>	For the 6-mon	th period ended 30	June 2019	
			Balance under the	
	Balance	Impacts from	previous revenue	
Statement of comprehensive income	as reported Baht	TFRS 15 Baht	standards Baht	
Revenues from construction contracts	954,659,939	(17,477,430)	937,182,509	
Cost of construction contracts	866,590,552	(9,093,964)	857,496,588	
Income tax	10,214,422	(1,609,704)	8,604,718	

#### 4 Estimates

The preparation of interim financial information requires management to make judgements, estimates and assumptions that affect the application of accounting policies and the reported amounts of assets and liabilities, income and expense. Actual results may differ from these estimates.

In preparing this interim financial information, the significant judgements made by management in applying the Group's accounting policies and the key sources of estimation uncertainty were the same as those that applied to the consolidated financial information for the year ended 31 December 2018.

#### 5 Segment information

Operating segment information is reported in a manner consistent with the internal report that provided to the chief operating decision-maker. The chief operating decision-maker, who is responsible for allocating resources and assessing performance of the Group's operating segment, has been identified as the Board of Directors of the Group.

The Group is principally engaged in the services relating to engineering, procurement, construction management, commissioning of operation and maintenance. Its operations are carried on only in Thailand. Segment performance is measured based on operating profit or loss, on a basis consistent with that used to measure operating profit or loss in the financial information. As a result, all of the revenues, operating profits and assets as reflected in these financial information pertain exclusively to the aforementioned reportable operating segment and geographical area.

#### Geographic information

The Group operates in Thailand only. As a result, all the revenues and assets as presented in the financial information pertain exclusively to this geographical reportable segment.

# 5 Segment information (Cont'd)

## Major customers

The Group has 2 customers in EPC services, SMP services, Civil & Building services, and fabrication and other services which generated revenues more than 10% of total revenues in the consolidated financial information for the six-month period ended 30 June 2019, totalling Baht 744 million (30 June 2018: 4 customers in EPC service and SMP services, totalling Baht 693 million).

#### Timing of revenue recognition

Revenues of the Group are recognised when a performance obligation is satisfied over time.

## 6 Cash and cash equivalents

	Consolidated financial information		Separate financial information	
	30 June 2019 Baht	31 December 2018 Baht	30 June 2019 Baht	31 December 2018 Baht
Cash on hand Cash at bank- Current accounts - Savings accounts - Short-term fixed accounts	74,088 51,675,658 48,056,469 7,418,792	252,917 34,868,098 96,511 1,038	53,012 51,029,326 48,054,353 7,418,792	190,163 34,500,092 94,897 1,038
Total	107,225,007	35,218,564	106,555,483	34,786,190
Restricted bank deposits (Note 20)	7,417,750	20,789,750	7,417,750	20,789,750

Deposits held at call with banks bear interest at the rates 0.13% to 0.63% per annum (2018: 0.13% to 0.85% per annum). The short-term fixed deposits have maturity of 3 months.

## 7 Trade and other receivables

	Consolidated financial information		Separate financial information	
	30 June 2019 Baht	31 December 2018 Baht	30 June 2019 Baht	31 December 2018 Baht
Trade receivables - third parties Trade receivables - related parties	151,236,179	124,207,049	151,236,179	124,207,049
(Note 19) Less Allowance for impairment	32,761,260	54,602,100	32,761,260	54,602,100
of trade receivables		(201,588)	<u>-</u>	(201,588)
Trade receivables - net Receivables from related parties (Note 19) Other receivables Prepaid expenses Advance payments	183,997,439 125,863 170,531 15,045,514 2,982,180	178,607,561 69,474 - 28,265,220 1,459,024	183,997,439 6,386,722 74,557 14,218,343 2,982,180	178,607,561 6,995,442 - 27,799,930 1,347,744
Advance payments to subcontractors - related parties (Note 19)		-	30,422,020	30,301,570
Trade and other receivables	202,321,527	208,401,279	238,081,261	245,052,247

# 7 Trade and other receivables (Cont'd)

Aging analysis of trade receivables are as follows:

	Consoli financial in		Separate financial information		
	30 June	31 December	30 June	31 December	
	2019	2018	2019	2018	
	Baht	Baht	Baht	Baht	
<ul><li>Not yet due</li><li>Up to 3 months</li><li>3 - 6 months</li><li>6 - 12 months</li><li>Over 12 months</li></ul>	161,917,121	160,715,497	161,917,121	160,715,497	
	17,069,030	17,892,064	17,069,030	17,892,064	
	4,932,540	-	4,932,540	-	
	78,748	201,588	78,748	201,588	
Total Less Allowance for impairment of trade receivables	183,997,439	178,809,149	183,997,439	178,809,149	
		(201,588)	<u>-</u>	(201,588)	
Trade accounts receivable - net	183,997,439	178,607,561	183,997,439	178,607,561	

# 8 Unbilled receivables/Service income received in advance

		lidated nformation	Separate financial information		
	30 June 2019 Baht	31 December 2018 Baht	30 June 2019 Baht	31 December 2018 Baht	
Unbilled receivables					
Project value as per contracts	3,891,392,039	3,419,467,092	3,891,392,039	3,419,467,092	
Accumulated amount recognised as revenue on percentage of completion basis  Less Value of total billed	1,746,647,117 (1,309,506,449)	1,582,599,373 (1,308,880,930)	1,746,647,117 (1,309,506,449)	1,582,599,373 (1,308,880,930)	
Unbilled receivables	437,140,668	273,718,443	437,140,668	273,718,443	
Retention receivables	37,976,649	37,250,508	37,976,649	37,250,508	
Service income received in advance					
Project value as per contracts	1,479,169,975	1,795,930,086	1,479,169,975	1,795,930,086	
Value of total billed <u>Less</u> Accumulated amount recognised as revenue on percentage of	1,386,514,255	1,269,380,705	1,386,514,255	1,269,380,705	
completion basis	(1,377,533,283)	(1,160,455,892)	(1,377,533,283)	(1,160,455,892)	
Construction income received in advance	8,980,972	108,924,813	8,980,972	108,924,813	
Advance received from construction contracts	222,805,389	313,509,680	222,805,389	313,509,680	
Total	231,786,361	422,434,493	231,786,361	422,434,493	

## 9 Inventories

	Consolidated financial information		Separate financial information	
	30 June 2019 Baht	31 December 2018 Baht	30 June 2019 Baht	31 December 2018 Baht
Raw materials Construction in Progress	21,889,516 483,566	62,337,899 -	21,889,516 483,566	62,337,899 -
Goods in transit <u>Less</u> Allowance for net realisable value of inventories	437,265	73,578,697	437,265	73,578,697
Inventories - net	22,810,347	135,916,596	22,810,347	135,916,596

#### 10 Investments in subsidiary

Investments in subsidiary as at 30 June 2019 and 31 December 2018 are as follows:

	Country of		Proportion of ordinary shares held by the group		shar	on of ordinary es held by rolling interests	financial	information ethod, net
	Incorporation			%		%	E	Baht
	and place	Nature of	30 June	31 December	30 June	31 December	30 June	31 December
Name	of business	business	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018
JKEC Co., Ltd. (JKEC)	Thailand	Construction contractor	73.17	73.17	26.83	26.83	3,000,000	3,000,000

#### Additional of investment in JKEC

On 28 September 2018, CAZ (Thailand) Public Company Limited made additional investment in JKEC of 9,000 shares totalling Baht 900,000. The acquisition resulted in the change in shareholding percentage from 51.22% to 73.17%. The difference between consideration paid and carrying value of acquired shares of Baht 2.08 million was recognised in the owners of the parent and presented in other components of equity.

## 11 Property, plant and equipment and intangible assets

The movement of property, plant and equipment and intangible assets for the six-month period ended 30 June 2019 is summarised as follows:

	Consolidated financial information		Separate financial information	
	Property, plant and equipment Baht	Intangible assets Baht	Property, plant and equipment Baht	Intangible assets Baht
Opening net book amount	357,135,633	11,647,006	341,843,888	11,590,389
Additions Write-off/Disposals	32,273,149 (1,406,820)	565,666	30,950,252 (799,943)	565,666 -
Depreciation/amortisation	(19,930,700)	(697,441)	(17,244,263)	(693,900)
Closing net book amount	368,071,262	11,515,231	354,749,934	11,462,155

Land and buildings of Baht 257.94 million (2018: Baht 256.73 million) have been pledged for long-term borrowings from bank (Note 13).

## 12 Deferred tax assets

		Consolidated financial information		Separate financial information	
	30 June	31 December	30 June	31 December	
	2019	2018	2019	2018	
	Baht	Baht	Baht	Baht	
Deferred tax assets	720,375	696,206	684,957	624,205	
Deferred tax liabilities	(19,717)	(28,404)	(13,888)	(20,126)	
Deferred tax, net	700,658	667,802	671,069	604,079	

Deferred tax assets arise from temporary differences of the reserve obligations for employee benefits. Deferred tax liabilities arise from temporary differences of finance lease.

# 13 Borrowings

	Consol financial in		Separate financial information		
	30 June 2019 Baht	31 December 2018 Baht	30 June 2019 Baht	31 December 2018 Baht	
Current					
Short-term borrowings from banks : - Factoring loan - Promissory note	70,311,049 25,000,000	13,179,723 46,000,000	70,311,049 25,000,000	13,179,723 46,000,000	
Short-term borrowings from banks Short-term borrowings from third party Short-term borrowings from related party	95,311,049 5,000,000	59,179,723 -	95,311,049 -	59,179,723 -	
(Note 19) Current portion of long-term borrowings	1,000,000	-	-	-	
from banks	38,640,000	38,640,000	38,640,000	38,640,000	
Current portion of finance lease liabilities	1,108,991	1,446,742	966,316	1,306,878	
Total current borrowings	141,060,040	99,266,465	134,917,365	99,126,601	
Non-current					
Long-term borrowings from banks Finance lease liabilities	124,380,000 2,433,148	143,700,000 2,995,331	124,380,000 2,103,846	143,700,000 2,593,983	
Total non-current borrowings	126,813,148	146,695,331	126,483,846	146,293,983	
Total borrowings	267,873,188	245,961,796	261,401,211	245,420,584	

The movement in long-term borrowings from banks are analysed as follows:

	Consolidated financial information	Separate financial information
For the six-month period ended 30 June	2019 Baht	2019 Baht
Opening amount Repayments	182,340,000 (19,320,000)	182,340,000 (19,320,000)
Closing amount	163,020,000	163,020,000

#### 13 Borrowings (Cont'd)

On 15 January 2016, the Company entered into the loan agreement with a local bank amounting to Baht 10 million, which required the repayment of Baht 720,000 every 6 months, totalling 14 periods. This borrowing bears the interest rate at 4% per annum and is guaranteed by its director.

On 15 January 2016, the Company entered into the loan agreement with a local bank amounting to Baht 10 million, which required the repayment of Baht 720,000 every 6 months, totalling 14 periods. This borrowing bears the interest rate at MLR% per annum and is guaranteed by its director.

On 10 August 2016, the Company entered into the loan agreement with a local bank amounting to Baht 250 million, which required the repayment of Baht 2.98 million per month, totalling 84 months and the outstanding amount for the last month. This borrowing bears the interest rate at MLR- 0.75% per annum for the first anniversary of the date of drawdown and MLR - 0.50% per annum for the period thereafter. The borrowing is pledged by its land and buildings (Note 11), its director, and its ultimate parent.

#### Reconciliation of liabilities arising from financing activities

Reconcination of habitate	s arising from man	oning douvided			
		Consolida	ated financial infor	mation	
			Non-cash c	hanges	<del></del>
	31 December 2018 Baht	Cash flow Baht	Additions under finance lease Baht	Amortised deferred Interest Baht	30 June 2019 Baht
Short-term borrowings Long-term borrowings Finance lease liabilities	59,179,723 182,340,000 4,442,073	36,131,326 (19,320,000) (1,009,789)	- - -	- - 109,855	95,311,049 163,020,000 3,542,139
		, , ,	te financial informa		
			Non-cash c	hanges	
	31 December 2018 Baht	Cash flow Baht	Additions under finance lease Baht	Amortised deferred Interest Baht	30 June 2019 Baht
Short-term borrowings Long-term borrowings Finance lease liabilities	59,179,723 182,340,000 3,900,861	36,131,326 (19,320,000) (930,342)	- - -	99,643	95,311,049 163,020,000 3,070,162

# 14 Trade and other payables

	Consolidated financial information		Separate financial information	
	30 June 2019 Baht	31 December 2018 Baht	30 June 2019 Baht	31 December 2018 Baht
Trade accounts payable Trade accounts payable - related	226,916,605	181,691,055	203,627,434	165,041,635
parties (Note 19)	6,366,914	2,569,087	35,799,369	23,924,294
Accrued expenses	53,168,552	101,491,145	42,760,570	95,940,564
Accrued expenses - related parties				
(Note 19)	-	431,806	73,298,107	45,901,216
Other payables	2,686,018	391,570	2,686,018	366,531
Total trade and other payables	289,138,089	286,574,663	358,171,498	331,174,240

#### 15 Share capital and share premium

	Authorised share capital		Issued	and paid-up car	apital	
	Number of Shares Shares	Ordinary shares Baht	Number of Shares Shares	Ordinary shares Baht	Share premium Baht	
At 1 January 2019 Issue of shares Shares premium	280,000,000	140,000,000	200,000,000 80,000,000	100,000,000 40,000,000	- - 246,105,067	
At 30 June 2019	280,000,000	140,000,000	280,000,000	140,000,000	246,105,067	
At 1 January 2018 Change in par value of	1,000,000	100,000,000	1,000,000	100,000,000	-	
ordinary shares	199,000,000 80,000,000	40,000,000	199,000,000 	<u>.</u>	• •	
At 30 June 2018	280,000,000	140,000,000	200,000,000	100,000,000	-	

At 30 June 2019, the total number of authorised ordinary shares is 280,000,000 shares (2018: 200,000,000 shares) with a par value of Baht 0.50 per share (2018: Baht 0.50 per share). All issued shares, 280,000,000 shares, are fully paid (2018: 200,000,000 shares) with a par value of Baht 0.50 per share (2018: Baht 0.50 per share).

At the Annual General Meeting 1/2018 held on 10 April 2018, the shareholders approved to register the decrease in authorised share capital with the Ministry of Commerce from a par value of Baht 100 per share with total shares of 1,000,000 shares to a par value of Baht 0.50 per share with total shares of 200,000,000 shares to support the offering of shares to the public. In addition, the shareholders approved to increase authorised share capital 80,000,000 ordinary shares from 200,000,000 with a par value of Baht 0.50 per share to 280,000,000 ordinary shares with a par value of Baht 0.50 per share, totalling Baht 140,000,000. These changes is to support offering shares to the public.

On 11-15 January 2019, the Company offered its ordinary shares to the initial public offering by issuing 80,000,000 ordinary shares. The new shares were sold to the subscribers at the price of Baht 3.90 per share (Baht 0.50 for paid up capital and Baht 3.40 for share premium) totalling Baht 312 million. The Company registered the increase in paid-up share capital with the Ministry of Commerce on 17 January 2019 and the shares of the Company began trading in the Stock Exchange of Thailand on 22 January 2019. Directly attributable expenses of the initial public offering of Baht 25.89 million were deducted from the share premium received from the shareholders.

#### 16 Dividend

The Company's dividend paid and dividend per share consist of:

The operation for the period	Approved by	Approved date	Dividend paid (million Baht)	Dividend per share (Baht)	Payment date
2019 1 April 2018 to 31 December 2018	The Shareholders' Meeting	18 April 2019	28.00	0.10	17 May 2019
2018 1 January 2018 to 31 March 2018	The Board of director Meeting	11 May 2018	7.04	0.04	8 June 2018
2016-2017 1 January 2016 to 31 December 2017	The Shareholders' Meeting	10 April 2018	27.83	27.83	9 May 2018

#### 17 Income taxes

The interim income tax expense is accrued based on management's estimate using the tax rate that would be applicable to expected total annual earnings. The estimated average annual tax rate used is 20% per annum (30 June 2018: 20% per annum).

## 18 Earnings per share

Basic earnings per share are calculated by dividing the net profit for the period attributable to shareholders by the weighted average number of ordinary shares.

	Consolidated financial information				
For the three-month period ended 30 June	2019	2018	2019	2018	
Net profit attributable to ordinary shareholders of the parent (Baht)	21,598,495	10,012,752	21,660,534	9,082,150	
Weighted average of issued ordinary shares during the period after decrease par value to Baht 0.50 (shares)	280,000,000	200,000,000	280,000,000	200,000,000	
Basic earnings per share (Baht)	0.08	0.05	0.08	0.05	
	Conso financial ir		Sepa financial ir		
For the six-month period ended 30 June			•		
For the six-month period ended 30 June  Net profit attributable to ordinary shareholders of the parent (Baht)	financial ir	nformation	financial ir	nformation	
Net profit attributable to ordinary shareholders	financial in 2019	nformation 2018	financial ir 2019	nformation 2018	

The Company changed a par value of share capital from Baht 100 per share to Baht 0.50 per share (Note 15). The Company; therefore, adjusted the weighted average number of ordinary shares for the period ended 30 June 2018 as if the event started since the prior period. The earnings per share is then adjusted accordingly.

# 19 Related-party transactions

Individuals and entities that directly or indirectly control or are controlled by or are under common control with the Company, including individuals or entities having significant influence over the Company, key management personnel, including directors and officers of the Company and close members of the family of these individuals and entities associated with these individuals also constitute related parties.

In considering each possible related-party relationship, attention is directed to the substance of the relationship, and not merely the legal form.

The Group is controlled by Takuni (Thailand) Co., Ltd. ("the parent") incorporated in Thailand which owns 36.64% of the Company's shares. The remaining 63.36% of the shares is held by individual. The Group's ultimate parent is Takuni Group Public Company Limited ("the ultimate parent"). The Group's ultimate controlling party is Treeweeranuwat family.

The following transactions were significant to subsidiaries and related parties:

# a) Revenues from sales of goods/services, interest income and other income

	Consolid financial info		Sepa financial in	
For the three-month period ended 30 June	2019 Baht	2018 Baht	2019 Baht	2018 Baht
Revenues from construction contracts Parent company	100,896,486	-	100,896,486	<u>-</u>
Rental income Related party Subsidiary	36,000	36,000	36,000 304,524	36,000 344,350
	36,000	36,000	340,524	380,350
Interest income Subsidiary			634,465	91,623
Service income Related party Subsidiary	34,542	31,853	34,542 65,627	31,853 75,450
	34,542	31,853	100,169	107,303
Other income Subsidiary	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	1,823	1,708,459
•	Consolid financial stat		Sepa financial st	
For the six-month period ended 30 June				
For the six-month period ended 30 June  Revenues from construction contracts  Parent company	financial state	tements 2018 Baht	financial st	atements 2018
Revenues from construction contracts	financial state 2019 Baht	tements 2018 Baht	financial st 2019 Baht	atements 2018
Revenues from construction contracts Parent company  Rental income Related party	financial state 2019 Baht 117,194,549	tements 2018 Baht	financial st 2019 Baht 117,194,549 72,000	2018 Baht - 72,000
Revenues from construction contracts Parent company  Rental income Related party	financial state 2019 Baht  117,194,549  72,000	2018 2018 Baht - 72,000	financial st 2019 Baht 117,194,549 72,000 622,484	72,000 671,999
Revenues from construction contracts Parent company  Rental income Related party Subsidiary  Interest income	financial state 2019 Baht  117,194,549  72,000	2018 2018 Baht - 72,000	financial st 2019 Baht 117,194,549 72,000 622,484 694,484	72,000 671,999
Revenues from construction contracts Parent company  Rental income Related party Subsidiary  Interest income Subsidiary  Service income Related party	72,000	72,000 72,000	financial st 2019 Baht 117,194,549 72,000 622,484 694,484 978,859	72,000 671,999 221,272 65,955

The following transactions were significant to subsidiaries and related parties: (Cont'd)

# b) Purchases of goods and services, and interest expenses

For the three-month period ended	Consolid		Sepai financial in		
30 June	2019 Baht	2018 Baht	2019 Baht	2018 Baht	
Cost of construction contracts Related parties Subsidiary	5,427,536 	2,858,732	5,427,536 66,189,504	2,858,732 36,855,512	
	5,427,536	2,858,732	71,617,040	39,714,244	
Interest expense Related party	210,959		210,959		
	Consolidated financial information				
For the six-month period ended			•		
For the six-month period ended 30 June			•		
	financial info 2019	ormation 2018	financial in 2019	formation 2018	
30 June  Cost of construction contracts Related parties	financial info 2019 Baht	ormation 2018 Baht	financial int 2019 Baht 9,897,609	70rmation 2018 Baht 6,617,996	

# c) Outstanding balances arising from sales/purchases of goods/services

	Consolidated financial information		Separate financial information	
	30 June 2019 Baht	31 December 2018 Baht	30 June 2019 Baht	31 December 2018 Baht
Trade account receivable Parent company	32,761,260	54,602,100	32,761,260	54,602,100
Other receivable (include in receivable from related parties)				
Related party Subsidiary	125,863	69,474	125,863 4,871,990	69,474 6,413,526
	125,863	69,474	4,997,853	6,483,000
Accrued interest income (include in receivable from related parties) Subsidiary		<u>.</u>	1,388,869	512,442
Advance payments to subcontractors Subsidiary	•	-	30,422,020	30,301,570
Retention Parent company	4,592,700	2,041,200	4,592,700	2,041,200

The following transactions were significant to subsidiaries and related parties: (Cont'd)

# c) Outstanding balances arising from sales/purchases of goods/services (Cont'd)

	Consolidated financial information		Separate financial information	
	30 June 2019 Baht	31 December 2018 Baht	30 June 2019 Baht	31 December 2018 Baht
Trade accounts payable Related parties Subsidiary	6,366,914 	2,569,087 	6,366,914 29,432,455	2,569,087 21,355,207
	6,366,914	2,569,087	35,799,369	23,924,294
Accrued expenses Related party Subsidiary	<u> </u>	431,806 	- 73,298,107	431,806 45,469,410
		431,806	73,298,107	45,901,216
Advance received payment Parent company	5,119,510	85,904,191	5,119,510	85,904,191

# d) Short-term loans to related party

	Consolidated financial information		Separate financial information	
	30 June 2019 Baht	31 December 2018 Baht	30 June 2019 Baht	31 December 2018 Baht
Subsidiary		<u> </u>	40,000,000	18,000,000

The movement of loans to related parties are as follows:

	Consolidated financial information	Separate financial information
	2019 Baht	2019 Baht
Opening balance Additions	<u> </u>	18,000,000 22,000,000
Ending balance	-	40,000,000

The Company has unsecured short-term loan to a subsidiary with interest at the rate of 6.13% - 6.52% per annum (31 December 2018: 6.13% - 8.62% per annum). The loan is due for repayment on demand. No provision has been required for this loan.

The following transactions were significant to subsidiaries and related parties: (Cont'd)

# e) Short-term borrowings from related party

	Consolidated financial information		Separate financial information	
	30 June 2019	31 December 2018	30 June 2019	31 December 2018
Short-term borrowing from: Related party	1,000,000	<u>-</u>		<u>-</u>

	Consolidated financial information	Separate financial information
For the six-month period ended 30 June	2019	2019
·	Baht	Baht
Related party		
Beginning balance	-	-
Loans during the period	1,000,000	
Ending balance	1,000,000	•

The loans from related party was provided with bear interest at the rate 5.25% per annum, and the loan is due for repayment on demand.

# f) Key management compensation

Key management includes directors (executive and non-executive), the compensation paid or payable to key management is shown below:

Consolidated financial information		Separate financial information	
2019 Baht	2018 Baht	2019 Baht	2018 Baht
4,075,563 103,421	3,444,212 76,154	3,246,995 103,421	2,734,717 76,154
4,178,984	3,520,366	3,350,416	2,810,871
Consolidated financial statements		Separate financial statements	
2019 Baht	2018 Baht	2019 Baht	2018 Baht
8,621,406 206,842	6,636,424 152,309	6,921,826 206,842	5,228,155 152,309
8,828,248	6,788,733	7,128,668	5,380,464
	financial inf 2019 Baht  4,075,563 103,421  4,178,984  Consolifinancial sta 2019 Baht  8,621,406 206,842	financial information  2019 2018 Baht Baht  4,075,563 3,444,212 103,421 76,154  4,178,984 3,520,366  Consolidated financial statements 2019 2018 Baht Baht  8,621,406 6,636,424 206,842 152,309	financial information         financial information           2019         2018           Baht         Baht           4,075,563         3,444,212           103,421         76,154           4,178,984         3,520,366           3,350,416           Consolidated financial statements         Separation financial statements           2019         2018           Baht         Baht           8,621,406         6,636,424           206,842         152,309           206,842

#### 20 Commitments

# a) Letters of guarantees

The Group has outstanding bank guarantees issued by the banks on behalf of the Company to guarantee its contractual performance, electricity usage, and purchase of supplies as follows:

		Consolidated financial information		Separate financial information	
	30 June 2019	31 December 2018	30 June 2019	31 December 2018	
Currency: - Thai Baht - USD	823,524,232	877,551,849 1,840,500	823,524,232	877,551,849 1,840,500	

The outstanding bank guarantees is pledged by the Company's bank deposits amount of Baht 7.42 million (2018: Baht 20.79 million).

#### b) Operating lease commitments - where the Group is the lessee

The Group has operating equipments, land and room rentals under operating lease agreements. The lease terms are between 1 year to 4 years.

The future aggregate minimum lease payments under operating lease in respect of operating equipments, land and room rentals are as follows:

	Consolidated financial information		Separate financial information	
	30 June 2019 Baht	31 December 2018 Baht	30 June 2019 Baht	31 December 2018 Baht
Within 1 year	3,360,766	2,352,000	874,000	1,068,000
Later than 1 year but not later than 5 years	1,519,500	1,756,500	1,107,500	702,500
Total	4,880,266	4,108,500	1,981,500	1,770,500

# c) Commitments under construction materials and machinery purchase contract - where the Group is the lessee

The Group has commitments under construction materials and machine purchase contracts are as follows:

	Consolidated financial information		Separate financial information	
	30 June 2019	31 December 2018	30 June 2019	31 December 2018
Currency: - Thai Baht - USD - KRW	6,611,774 209,583 5,710,000	25,260,821 528,351 -	6,611,774 209,583 5,710,000	25,260,821 528,351 -

#### 21 Contingent liabilities

The Company has been sued from claiming damage case by a company ("plaintiff") for breach of service contract in amount of Baht 1.52 million. The Court of First Instance reached out judgment on 27 October 2017 to dismiss the case. On 22 February 2018, the plaintiff filed an appeal with its claims to the Court of Appeal and on 15 November 2018 the Court of Appeal judged that the Company have to pay Baht 0.35 million. On 4 March 2019, the Company filed a petition to the Supreme Court since the amount exceeds the request filed by the plaintiff from the beginning. Currently, it is in the process of trial of Supreme Court. Thus, the Company has not recorded provision for the contingent liabilities, which may arise from the legal proceeding since the management believes that the Company will not incur any significant loss from this litigation.

#### 22 Events occurring after the reporting date

At the Extraordinary General Meeting of Shareholders No. 1/2019 on 1 July 2019, the shareholder approved changing the objective of the increased capital which was mentioned on the offering's newly issued shares form and in the prospectus to purchase new land and factory building with a budget of up to Baht 100 million. The Company will use these new assets as collateral with the bank, replacing TAKUNI Group Public Company Limited's assets (TAKUNI) and its subsidiaries which are currently used for that purpose. At present, the Company is executing the contract and transferring ownership with the seller.

On 26 July 2019, the Company issued 150 days promissory note to a local bank amounting to Baht 50 million, which required the repayment on 23 December 2019. This promissory note bears the interest rate at 5% per annum.